

# Lithium battery pack voltage acquisition circuit

Why are lithium-ion battery cells connected in series?

Many lithium-ion battery cells are usually connected in series to meet the voltage requirements. The voltages of the entire series-connected battery cells in a battery pack should be equal. However, such result is impossible due to some unavoidable reasons in real life.

What is the maximum voltage difference between battery pack cells?

The equalization voltage threshold set was 10 mV. After active equalization, the maximum voltage difference between the battery pack cells was reduced to 9 mV, a relative decrease of 96.2%, which met the requirements of the equalization study.

How many batteries are in a series lithium battery pack?

Batteries 1-4 in the series lithium battery pack correspond to the four lithium batteries shown in Figure 8. The charged charge SOC, voltage and current collection in the battery information acquisition board correspond to SOC, voltage and current modules shown in Figure 8.

Can MATLAB/Simulink Support the equalization control scheme of lithium battery pack?

In order to verify the feasibility of the equalization control scheme of the lithium battery pack designed in this paper, the equalization control strategy and the equalization topology are integrated into the MATLAB/Simulink platform for charge-discharge and static testing.

What is lithium battery pack balancing control?

The lithium battery pack balancing control process needs to detect the charging and discharging state of each individual battery. Figure 11 is the lithium battery balancing charging and discharging system test platform, where Figure 11 (a) is the bidirectional active balancing control integrated circuit designed in this paper.

What is the terminal voltage of a lithium ion battery?

The terminal voltage of a single lithium-ion battery cell is usually 3.7 V, which is the highest compared with other secondary battery cells. This voltage is insufficient to operate most appliances, such as laptops and EVs. The required voltage of appliances in telecommunication systems is often 48 V.

The results show that the equalization strategies based on the state-of-charge (SOC) are the simplest and most efficient. Furthermore, an online equalization strategy for ...

The circuit allows direct energy transfer among any cell in flyback mode without the need for individual voltage acquisition. The method provides a shorter equalization path, ensuring fast ...

Lithium-ion batteries are widely used in electric vehicles because of their high power and energy density, long life, low self-discharge rate, and low environmental pollution [1], [2] cause the voltage of a single cell is not enough to meet the demand, multiple cells are usually connected in series to form a battery pack [3]. However, the variation in internal ...

**Battery Configuration:** The nominal voltage of a lithium-ion cell typically ranges from 3.2V to 4.2V, depending on its chemistry and state of charge. For example, a fully charged lithium-ion battery might have a voltage ...

Aiming at the energy inconsistency of each battery during the use of lithium-ion batteries (LIBs), a bidirectional active equalization topology of lithium battery packs based on ...

Electric vehicles (EVs) and battery energy storage systems (BESS) that use lithium-ion (Li-ion) batteries as the energy medium are becoming increasingly important in our daily lives (Aubeck et al., 2022, Shafikhani et al., 2021). However, various failures can occur during the usage of Li-ion batteries, leading to accidents such as fires and explosions of EVs ...

In addition, lithium-ion battery offers a relatively flat open circuit voltage across a broad range of SOC from 20% to 80%, and the voltage difference is small . Consequently, the equalisation current of the conventional ...

This study makes a comprehensive and systematic review of these cell equalization techniques. The importance and research prospect of battery cell voltage ...

**5.1. Design of voltage acquisition system.** The voltage of the battery is an important parameter that reflects the energy of the battery. Under the same conditions, the larger the open circuit voltage of the battery is, the bigger its power is. Therefore, Therefore, the battery voltage balance can be approximately regarded as the energy balance.

The system setup is shown in Fig. 6, it consists of a 3S2P battery pack: Parallel connected equivalent large batteries B 1 and B 2; voltage sensors: Vs 1 and Vs 2; current sensors: Cs 1 and Cs 2; relays: Relay 1, Relay 2 and Relay 3. The charging/discharging control of the battery pack is conducted through BTS-4000.

The equalization topology is divided into two forms: intra-group and inter-group, the centralized equalization topology based on single inductor is adopted within the battery ...

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